



Contents

Azar+Hager: Basic English Grammar—Workbook

Preface	xix
---------------	-----

Chapter 1 USING BE

PRACTICES

1. <i>A</i> or <i>an</i>	1
2. <i>A</i> or <i>an</i>	1
3. <i>Be</i>	2
4. Plural nouns	2
5. Singular and plural nouns	2
6. <i>Be</i> with singular and plural	3
7. <i>Be</i> with singular and plural	3
8. <i>Be</i> with singular and plural	4
9. Pronoun + <i>be</i>	4
10. Pronoun + <i>be</i>	4
11. Pronoun + <i>be</i>	5
12. Contractions with <i>be</i>	5
13. Negative forms of <i>be</i>	6
14. Negative forms of <i>be</i> and contractions	6
15. Using <i>is</i> , <i>isn't</i> , <i>are</i> , or <i>aren't</i>	6
16. Using <i>be</i>	7
17. <i>Be</i> + adjective	7
18. Using <i>is</i> , <i>isn't</i> , <i>are</i> , or <i>aren't</i> + adjective	8
19. Identifying prepositions	8
20. Understanding prepositions	9
21. Review: nouns, adjectives, and prepositions	9
22. Sentence review	10
23. Sentence review	10
24. Review: <i>be</i>	11
25. Review: <i>be</i>	11

Chapter 2 USING BE AND HAVE

1. Yes/no questions with <i>be</i>	12
2. Yes/no questions with <i>be</i>	12
3. Short answers with <i>be</i>	13

PRACTICES

4. Questions and short answers with be	13
5. Questions and short answers with be	14
6. Questions and short answers with be	14
7. Understanding where	15
8. Questions with be and where	15
9. Using have	16
10. Be and have	16
11. Be and have	16
12. Be and have	17
13. Possessive adjectives	17
14. Possessive adjectives	18
15. Have and possessive adjectives	19
16. This/that	19
17. These/those	20
18. This, that, these, and those	20
19. Who and what	21
20. Who and what	21
21. Review: questions and short answers	22
22. Review: be and possessive adjectives	22
23. Review: have and be	23

Chapter 3 USING THE SIMPLE PRESENT

1. Form of the simple present tense	24
2. The simple present tense	24
3. Form of the simple present tense	25
4. Form of the simple present tense	25
5. Frequency adverbs	26
6. Frequency adverbs	26
7. Frequency adverbs	27
8. Frequency adverbs	27
9. Other frequency expressions	28
10. Frequency adverbs with be	29
11. Frequency adverbs	29
12. Spelling of verbs ending in -s/-es	30
13. Final -s/-es	30
14. Spelling of verbs ending in -y	31
15. Spelling of verbs ending in -y	31
16. Review: simple present tense	32
17. Irregular singular verbs: has, does, and goes	32
18. Review: simple present tense	33
19. Final -s pronunciation: voiceless sounds	34
20. Final -s pronunciation: voiced sounds	35
21. Final -es spelling and pronunciation	35
22. Final -es spelling and pronunciation	36
23. The simple present tense and review of be : negative	36
24. The simple present tense: negative	36
25. The simple present tense: negative	37
26. The simple present tense: negative	38

PRACTICES

27. The simple present tense: negative	39
28. Yes/no questions	40
29. Yes/no questions	40
30. Short answers to yes/no questions	41
31. Yes/no questions and answers	41
32. Questions with <i>where</i>	42
33. Questions with <i>where</i>	43
34. Questions with <i>where</i>	43
35. <i>When</i> and <i>where</i> in questions	44
36. Review: yes/no and <i>wh</i> -questions	44
37. Review: yes/no and <i>wh</i> -questions	45
38. <i>Be</i> and <i>do</i> in questions	46
39. <i>Be</i> and <i>do</i> in questions	46
40. Chapter review: simple present tense	47
41. Question review	48
42. Review: simple present tense	48
43. Chapter review: simple present tense	49

Chapter 4 USING THE PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

1. The present progressive	50
2. Spelling of <i>-ing</i>	50
3. Spelling of <i>-ing</i>	51
4. The present progressive	51
5. The present progressive	52
6. The present progressive: negative	53
7. The present progressive: questions	53
8. The present progressive: questions and negatives	54
9. Simple present vs. the present progressive	55
10. Simple present vs. the present progressive	55
11. Simple present vs. the present progressive	55
12. Simple present vs. the present progressive	56
13. Nonaction verbs	56
14. Nonaction verbs	57
15. <i>See, look at, watch, hear, and listen to</i>	57
16. <i>See, look at, watch, hear, and listen to</i>	58
17. <i>See, look at, watch, hear, and listen to</i>	58
18. Review	58
19. <i>Think about/think that</i>	59
20. <i>Think about/think that</i>	59
21. Verb review	60

Chapter 5 TALKING ABOUT THE PRESENT

1. Using <i>it</i> with time and dates	61
2. Using <i>it</i> with time and dates	61
3. Prepositions of time	62
4. Prepositions of time	63
5. Talking about the weather	63

PRACTICES

6. Question review: time and weather	64
7. <i>There + be</i>	64
8. <i>There + be</i>	65
9. <i>There + be</i> : yes/no questions	65
10. <i>There + be</i> : yes/no questions	66
11. <i>There + be</i> : questions with <i>how many</i>	66
12. <i>There + be</i> : questions with <i>how many</i>	67
13. <i>There + be</i> : questions with <i>how many</i>	67
14. Prepositions of place	68
15. Prepositions of place	68
16. Prepositions of place	69
17. <i>Need/want</i>	70
18. <i>Need/want</i> + noun or infinitive	70
19. <i>Need/want</i> + noun or infinitive	71
20. <i>Would like</i>	71
21. <i>Would like</i> vs. <i>like</i>	72
22. <i>Would like</i> vs. <i>like</i>	72
23. Chapter review	73

Chapter 6 NOUNS AND PRONOUNS

1. Identifying nouns	74
2. Identifying nouns	74
3. Identifying subjects	75
4. Identifying objects	75
5. Identifying objects	75
6. Prepositions	76
7. Identifying objects of prepositions	76
8. Identifying nouns and adjectives	77
9. Nouns and adjectives	77
10. Identifying nouns and adjectives	78
11. Using adjectives	78
12. Adjectives	78
13. Using adjectives	79
14. Subject and object pronouns	79
15. Subject and object pronouns	80
16. Object pronouns	81
17. Object pronouns	81
18. Subject and object pronouns	82
19. Review: subject and object pronouns and possessive adjectives	82
20. Review: subject and object pronouns and possessive adjectives	83
21. Review: subject and object pronouns and possessive adjectives	83
22. Singular and plural nouns	84
23. Singular and plural nouns	84
24. Pronunciation of noun endings	85
25. Spelling and pronunciation of nouns	85
26. Irregular plural nouns	86
27. Review: complete/incomplete sentences	86
28. Chapter review	87

Chapter 7 COUNT AND NONCOUNT NOUNS

1. Singular and plural	88
2. Singular and plural	88
3. Count and noncount nouns	88
4. Count and noncount nouns	89
5. Count and noncount nouns	89
6. Count and noncount nouns	89
7. Count and noncount nouns	90
8. Noun review	90
9. <i>A/an</i>	91
10. <i>A/an</i> with adjectives	91
11. <i>A/an</i> with adjectives	92
12. <i>A/an</i> and <i>some</i>	93
13. <i>A/an</i> and <i>some</i>	93
14. Review	93
15. Units of measure	94
16. Units of measure	95
17. Review: <i>A/an/some</i> and units of measure	95
18. <i>Much/many</i>	96
19. <i>A few/a little</i>	96
20. <i>Much/many/a few/a little</i>	96
21. <i>How much/how many</i>	97
22. Using <i>the</i>	97
23. First mention vs. second mention	98
24. General vs. specific	98
25. Using <i>the</i>	99
26. Article review	99
27. <i>Some/any</i>	100
28. <i>Some/any</i>	100
29. Chapter review	101

Chapter 8 EXPRESSING PAST TIME, PART 1

1. Past forms of <i>be</i>	102
2. Past forms of <i>be</i>	102
3. Past forms of <i>be</i> : negative	103
4. Past tense of <i>be</i> : negative	103
5. Past tense of <i>be</i> : negative	104
6. Past tense of <i>be</i> : negative	104
7. Past tense of <i>be</i> : questions	104
8. Past tense of <i>be</i> : questions	105
9. Past tense of <i>be</i> : questions	106
10. Past tense <i>-ed</i>	106
11. Past tense <i>-ed</i>	107
12. Pronunciation practice: <i>-ed</i> verbs	108
13. Spelling rules: <i>-ed</i> verbs	110
14. Spelling practice: <i>-ed</i>	112
15. Spelling review: <i>-ed</i>	112
16. <i>Yesterday, last, ago</i>	113

PRACTICES

17. <i>Yesterday, last, ago</i>	113
18. Irregular verbs: Group 1	114
19. Irregular verbs: Group 1	114
20. Irregular verbs: Group 1	115
21. Simple past: negative	116
22. Simple past: negative	116
23. Simple past: negative	117
24. Simple past: yes/no questions	118
25. Review of yes/no questions: past and present	118
26. Yes/no questions	119
27. Review: questions and negatives	119
28. Review: yes/no questions	120
29. Irregular verbs: Group 2	120
30. Irregular verbs: Group 2	121
31. Irregular verbs: Group 3	121
32. Irregular verbs: Group 3	122
33. Irregular verbs: Group 4	123
34. Irregular verbs: Group 4	123
35. Review: <i>-ed</i> spelling	124
36. Review: <i>-ed</i> pronunciation	124
37. Verb review: past tense	125
38. Verb review: past and present	126
39. Verb review: past and present	126

Chapter 9 EXPRESSING PAST TIME, PART 2

1. <i>Where, when, what time, why</i>	128
2. <i>Where, when, what time, why</i>	129
3. <i>Where, when, what time, why</i>	129
4. <i>Why didn't</i>	129
5. <i>What</i> + verb review	130
6. Understanding questions with <i>who</i>	131
7. Using <i>who</i>	132
8. Using <i>who</i>	132
9. Using <i>who</i>	133
10. Irregular verbs: Group 5	134
11. Irregular verbs: Group 5	134
12. Irregular verbs: Group 6	135
13. Irregular verbs: Group 6	136
14. Irregular verbs: Group 7	137
15. Irregular verbs: Group 7	137
16. Complete and incomplete sentences	138
17. <i>Before/after</i>	139
18. <i>Before/after</i>	139
19. <i>When</i> in questions and time clauses	140
20. <i>When</i> in questions and time clauses	141
21. <i>When</i> in questions and time clauses	141
22. Forms of the past progressive	142
23. Forms of the present and past progressive	142
24. <i>While</i> + past progressive	143

PRACTICES

25. While + past progressive	144
26. While + past progressive	144
27. While vs. when	144
28. Question review	145
29. Question review	146
30. Review: irregular verbs	146
31. Review: irregular verbs	147
32. Review: irregular verbs	148
33. Review: past tense	149

Chapter 10 EXPRESSING FUTURE TIME, PART 1

1. Forms of be going to	152
2. Be going to	152
3. Be going to	153
4. Be going to	154
5. Be going to	154
6. Be going to : negative and question forms	155
7. Be going to	155
8. Using the present progressive for future time	156
9. Using the present progressive for future time	157
10. Using <i>yesterday, last, tomorrow, next, in, or ago</i>	157
11. Using <i>a couple of</i> with past and future	158
12. Using <i>a few</i> with past and future	158
13. Using <i>a couple of/a few</i> with past and future	158
14. Using <i>this</i> with time words and <i>today/tonight</i>	159
15. Using <i>this</i> with time words	160
16. Using <i>today</i> and <i>this</i> + time words	160
17. Forms of will	160
18. Will	161
19. Will	161
20. Will	162
21. Forms of be going to and will	162
22. Questions with will	163
23. Questions with will	164
24. Verb review: present, past, and future	165
25. Verb review: present, past, and future	165
26. Verb review: be	166
27. Verb review: be	167
28. Simple present questions	167
29. Simple past questions	168
30. Verb review: present, past, and future	168
31. Verb review: past, present, and future	169

Chapter 11 EXPRESSING FUTURE TIME, PART 2

1. May, might, will	171
2. May, might, will	171
3. Maybe vs. may be	172

PRACTICES

4. <i>Maybe</i> vs. <i>may be</i>	172
5. <i>May</i> , <i>might</i> , and <i>maybe</i>	172
6. Review: <i>maybe</i> , <i>may</i> , <i>might</i> , and <i>will</i>	173
7. Review: <i>maybe</i> , <i>may</i> , <i>might</i> , and <i>will</i>	173
8. <i>Before</i> and <i>after</i>	174
9. <i>Before</i> , <i>after</i> , and <i>when</i>	175
10. <i>Before</i> , <i>after</i> , and <i>when</i>	175
11. Clauses with <i>if</i>	176
12. Clauses with <i>if</i>	176
13. <i>Before</i> , <i>after</i> , and <i>if</i>	177
14. Habitual present	177
15. Habitual present	178
16. Habitual present vs. future	179
17. Habitual present vs. future	179
18. <i>What + do</i>	180
19. Asking about jobs	181
20. Chapter review	181

Chapter 12 MODALS, PART 1: EXPRESSING ABILITY

1. <i>Can</i>	183
2. <i>Can/can't</i>	183
3. <i>Can/can't</i>	184
4. <i>Can/can't</i>	184
5. <i>Can/can't</i>	185
6. <i>Know how to</i>	185
7. <i>Know how to</i>	186
8. <i>Could</i>	187
9. <i>Can/could</i>	188
10. <i>Can/could</i>	188
11. <i>Can/could</i>	189
12. <i>Be able to</i>	189
13. <i>Be able to</i>	189
14. <i>Be able to</i>	190
15. <i>Be able to</i>	190
16. <i>Very/too</i>	191
17. <i>Very/too</i>	191
18. <i>Very/too</i>	192
19. <i>Two/too/to</i>	192
20. <i>Two/too/to</i>	192
21. <i>At/in</i>	193
22. <i>At/in</i>	193
23. Chapter review	194
24. Verb review	194

Chapter 13 MODALS, PART 2: ADVICE, NECESSITY, REQUESTS, SUGGESTIONS

1. <i>Should</i>	199
2. <i>Should</i>	199

PRACTICES

3. <i>Should</i>	200
4. <i>Should</i>	200
5. <i>Have to/has to</i>	201
6. <i>Have to/has to</i>	201
7. <i>Have to/has to</i>	202
8. <i>Had to/didn't have to</i>	202
9. <i>Had to/didn't have to</i>	203
10. <i>Should, have to, and don't have to</i>	203
11. <i>Must/must not</i>	204
12. <i>Must/must not</i>	204
13. <i>Must/should</i>	205
14. <i>May I, could I, can I</i>	206
15. <i>Could you/would you</i>	206
16. Imperative sentences	206
17. Imperative sentences	207
18. Imperative sentences	208
19. Imperative sentences	208
20. Modal auxiliaries	209
21. Modal review	209
22. <i>Let's</i>	210
23. Chapter review	210

Chapter 14 NOUNS AND MODIFIERS

1. Nouns and adjectives	212
2. Nouns and adjectives	212
3. Nouns and adjectives	213
4. Nouns and adjectives	213
5. Nouns and adjectives	214
6. Nouns and adjectives	214
7. Word order of adjectives	215
8. Word order of adjectives	216
9. <i>All of, most of, some of, almost all of</i>	217
10. Understanding quantity expressions	217
11. Agreement with quantity words	217
12. <i>One of/none of</i> + noun agreement	218
13. <i>One of/none of</i> + verb agreement	218
14. <i>One of/none of</i>	219
15. Review: expressions of quantity	220
16. Review: expressions of quantity	220
17. Indefinite pronouns	221
18. Indefinite pronouns	221
19. Indefinite pronouns	221
20. Indefinite pronouns	222
21. Indefinite pronouns	222
22. Subject-verb agreement with <i>every</i> and <i>all</i>	223
23. Subject-verb agreement with <i>every</i> and <i>all</i>	223
24. Error analysis	224
25. Linking verbs + adjectives	224

PRACTICES	
26. Linking verbs + adjectives	225
27. Adverbs	225
28. Adverbs	226
29. Linking verbs, adjectives, and adverbs	226
30. Adjectives and adverbs	227
31. Adjective and adverb review	228
32. Uses of nouns	229
33. Connected nouns	230
34. Using commas with connected nouns	231
35. Uses of nouns and connected nouns	232

Chapter 15 POSSESSIVES

1. Possessive nouns	234
2. Possessive nouns	234
3. Possessive nouns	235
4. Possessive nouns	235
5. Possessive nouns	236
6. Possessive noun or <i>is</i>	236
7. Regular and irregular possessives	237
8. Regular and irregular possessives	237
9. Regular and irregular possessives	238
10. Personal pronouns	238
11. <i>Whose</i> and <i>who's</i>	238
12. <i>Whose</i>	239
13. <i>Whose</i> and <i>who's</i>	239
14. <i>Whose</i>	240
15. Review	240
16. Pronoun review	241
17. Pronoun and possessive adjective review	242
18. Apostrophe review	243
19. Apostrophe review	244
20. Error analysis: pronoun review	245

Chapter 16 MAKING COMPARISONS

1. <i>The same (as), similar (to), different (from)</i>	246
2. <i>The same (as), similar (to), different (from)</i>	246
3. <i>The same (as), similar (to), different (from)</i>	247
4. <i>Like</i> and <i>alike</i>	247
5. <i>Like</i> and <i>alike</i>	248
6. Comparative form	248
7. Comparatives	249
8. Comparatives	250
9. Comparatives	251
10. Comparative and superlative forms	252
11. Superlatives	252
12. Superlatives	253
13. Review: comparatives and superlatives	254

PRACTICES

14. <i>One of</i> + superlative + plural noun	255
15. <i>One of</i> + superlative + plural noun	256
16. <i>One of</i> + superlative	256
17. Review: comparatives, superlatives, and <i>one of</i>	257
18. Using but	258
19. Verbs after but	258
20. Verbs after but	259
21. Comparisons with adverbs	259
22. Adverbs: comparatives and superlatives	260
23. Adjectives and adverbs: comparatives and superlatives	260
24. Chapter review	261

Appendix 1 IRREGULAR VERBS A-1

Appendix 2 THE ENGLISH ALPHABET A-2

Appendix 3 NUMBERS A-3

Appendix 4 DAYS OF THE WEEK AND MONTHS OF THE YEAR A-4

Appendix 5 WAYS OF SAYING TIME A-5

Appendix 6 TWO-SYLLABLE VERBS: SPELLING OF -ED AND -ING A-6

INDEX INDEX 1

ANSWER KEY ANSWER KEY 1